

# BIBTOOL Quick Reference Card

for BIBTOOL version 2.63 — see also <http://www.gerd.neugebauer.de/software/TeX/BibTool/>  
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## Command line options

-- *rsc\_command*  
Perform resource command as if given in a file.

-A *type*  
Determine key disambiguation. *type* in 0, a, A,

-d  
Check double entries.

-f *key\_format*  
Generate keys according to *key\_format*

-F  
Enable key generation with free key format.

-h  
Print short help and exit.

-i *input\_file*  
Mark a file to be processed later.

-k  
Make keys with the short format.

-K  
Make keys with the long format.

-o *output\_file*  
Send the output to *output\_file*.

-q  
Suppress warning messages.

-r *resource\_file*  
Read the resource file *resource\_file*.

-R  
Load the default resource file now.

-s  
Sort the result.

-S  
Sort the result in reverse order.

-v  
Turn on verbose messages about the actions performed.

-x *aux\_file*  
Extract those entries mentioned in *aux\_file*.

-X *regex*  
Extract entries matching *regex*.

## Libraries

check\_y Check the value of the year.

default All default settings.

field Redefine field names.

brace Use braces as delimiters.

improve Apply improvements.

iso2tex Translate ISO 8859/1 characters.

iso\_def Define ISO 8859/1 characters for formatting.

month Introduce strings for month names.

opt Remove OPT in field names.

sort\_fld Specify sort order for fields.

tex\_def Define TeX macros for formatting.

biblatex Capitalize fields known to bibLaTeX.

## General

resource.search.path = {*dir1:dir2...*}

resource {*file*}

bibtex.search.path = {*dir1:dir2...*}

bibtex.env.name = {*ENV\_NAME*}

env.separator = {*c*}

dir.file.separator = {*c*}

print {*message*}

quiet = *OnOff*

verbose = *OnOff*

crossref.limit = {*n*}

## Reading and Printing

input {*bib\_file*}

output.file = {*file*}

pass.comments = *OnOff*

new.entry.type {*type*}

print.align = *n*

print.align.key = *n*

print.align.preamble = *n*

print.align.comment = *n*

print.braces = *OnOff*

print.comma.at.end = *OnOff*

print.deleted.entries = *OnOff*

print.deleted.prefix = {*prefix*}

print.indent = *n*

print.line.length = *n*

print.newline = *n*

print.parentheses = *OnOff*

print.terminal.comma = *OnOff*

print.use.tab = *OnOff*

print.wide.equal = *OnOff*

suppress.initial.newline = *OnOff*

new.field.type {*new=old*}

symbol.type = *type*  
upper, lower, cased

## Sorting

sort = *OnOff*

sort.cased = *OnOff*

sort.reverse = *OnOff*

sort.format = {*format*}

sort.order {*...*}

sort.macros = *OnOff*

## Searching (Extraction)

tex.define {*macro*[*arg*]=*text*}

```
extract.file {file}
select {field1...fieldn "regex"}
select {type1...typen }
select.by.string {field1...fieldn "regex"}
select.by.string.ignore {chars}
select.case.sensitive = OnOff
select.fields = {field1,field2,...}
```

## Field Manipulation

```
add.field {field="value"}
delete.field {field}
rename.field {old=new}
rename.field {old=new if field="pattern"}
rewrite.rule { pattern }
    delete all matching fields
rewrite.rule { pattern # replacement}
    rewrite all fields
rewrite.rule {f1...fn # pattern # replacement}

    rewrite some fields
rewrite.case.sensitive = OnOff
rewrite.limit = {n}
```

## Checks

check.double = *OnOff*

check.do.delete = *OnOff*

check.rule {*field* # *pattern* # *message*}

check.case.sensitive = *OnOff*

## Strings

macro.file {*file*}

print.all.strings = *OnOff*

expand.macros = *OnOff*

expand.crossref = *OnOff*

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## BIBTEX1.0

apply.alias = *OnOff*  
apply.include = *OnOff*  
apply.modify = *OnOff*  
key.make.alias = *OnOff*

## Counting

count.all = *OnOff*  
count.used = *OnOff*

## Key Generation

preserve.keys = *OnOff*  
preserve.key.case = *OnOff*  
key.format = {*format*}  
    special values: short, long, short.need,  
    long.need, empty  
key.generation = *OnOff*  
default.key = {*key*}  
key.base = *base*  
    values: upper, lower, digit  
key.number.separator = {*s*}  
key.expand.macros = *OnOff*  
fmt.name.title = {*s*}  
fmt.title.title = {*s*}  
fmt.name.name = {*s*}  
fmt.inter.name = {*s*}

fmt.name.pre = {*s*}  
fmt.et.al = {*s*}  
fmt.word.separator = {*s*}  
new.format.type = {*n*=*"spec"*}

## Name Formatting Specification

Use *n* letters. Use *m* name parts. Insert *pre* before, *mid* between, and *post* after the words. Translate according to the *s* parameter ('+', '-', '\*').

%*sn.mf*[*mid*][*pre*][*post*]  
    format first names.  
%*sn.mv*[*mid*][*pre*][*post*]  
    format “von” part.  
%*sn.ml*[*mid*][*pre*][*post*]  
    format last name.  
%*sn.mj*[*mid*][*pre*][*post*]  
    format “junior” part.

## Format Specifications

### Pseudo fields:

\$key  
\$default.key  
\$sortkey  
\$source  
\$type  
@type

\$day  
\$month  
\$mon  
\$year  
\$hour  
\$minute  
\$second  
\$user  
\$hostname

### Formatting Fields:

%±*x.y* *n*(*field*)  
    format *y* characters of *x* last names.  
%±*x.y* *N*(*field*)  
    format *y* characters of *x* names.  
%±*x.y* *p*(*field*)  
    format *x* names according to the name format *y*.  
%±*x.y* *d*(*field*)  
    format at most *x* digits of the *y*<sup>th</sup> number.  
%±*x.y* *D*(*field*)  
    format *x* digits of the *y*<sup>th</sup> number without truncation.  
%±*x* *s*(*field*)  
    format *x* string characters.  
%±*x.y* *t*(*field*)  
    format *x* sentence words of length *y*.  
%±*x.y* *T*(*field*)  
    format *x* sentence words of length *y*.  
    (Words ignored)

%±*x.y* *w*(*field*)  
    format *x* words of length *y*.  
%±*x* *W*(*field*)  
    format *x* words of length *y*. (Words ignored)  
%±*x.y* #*n*(*field*)  
    test whether the number of names is between *x* and *y*.  
%±*x.y* #*N*(*field*)  
    test whether the number of names is between *x* and *y*.  
%±*x.y* #*p*(*field*)  
    test whether the number of names is between *x* and *y*.  
%±*x.y* #*s*(*field*)  
    test whether the number of characters is between *x* and *y*.  
%±*x.y* #*t*(*field*)  
    test whether the number of words is between *x* and *y*.  
%±*x.y* #*T*(*field*)  
    test whether the number of not ignored words is between *x* and *y*.  
%±*x.y* #*w*(*field*)  
    test whether the number of words is between *x* and *y*.  
%±*x.y* #*W*(*field*)  
    test whether the number of not ignored words is between *x* and *y*.